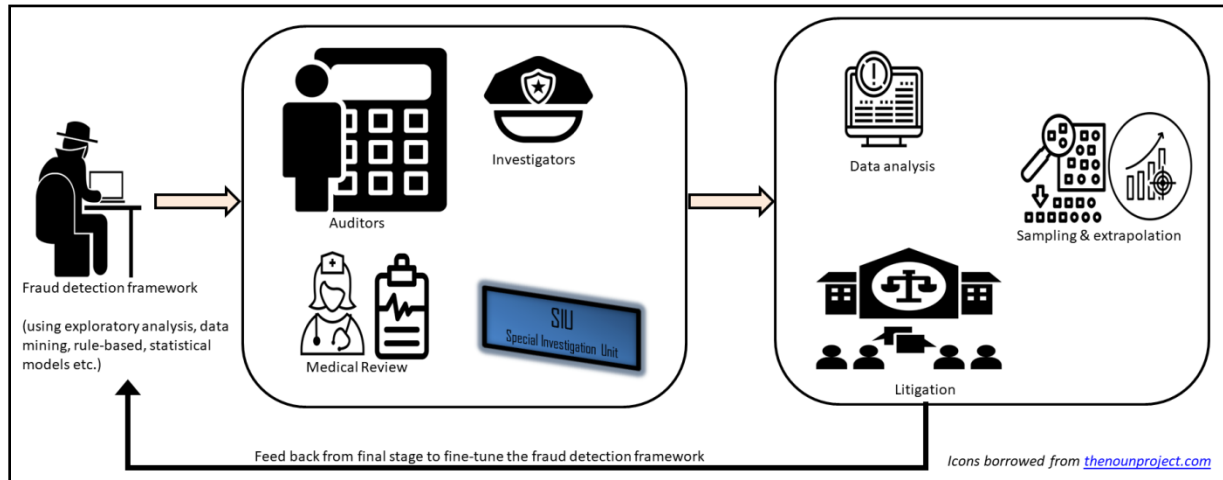


Figure 3: End-to-End Fraud Detection Framework in a Typical Real-World Setting in Healthcare



This figure shows a simplistic layout of an end-to-end fraud cycle from data-based fraud detection to the final stage of litigation or prosecution.